

CLASS:-11TH ,POLITICAL SCIENCE, REVISION NOTES

JUDICIAL ACTIVISM

If executive and legislature fail to do their duties, judiciary involves in their activities. Judicial activism introduced in India in 1979. Even though it have merits and demerits.

Merits

- The rights of court increases
- People become more trust on court.
- Help to reduce the expenses of court.
- It helps to do the duties of executive.

Demerits

- The job burden of court increases.
- It causes conflict between executives and judiciary.

JUDICIAL REVIEW

Supreme Court and High Court have the right to examine the constitutionality of laws passed by parliament and state legislature. This right of court is known as judicial review. Court have the right to declare a law in applicable or it is against the constitution.

PUBLIC INTEREST LITIGATION

The basic function of public interest litigation is to take consideration of rights of those section who cannot easily approach the courts, for this purposes the judiciary allowed public spirited citizens and social organisation to involve the needy and the deprived.